UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

☑ Quarterly Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

For the quarterly period ended: September 30, 2023

or

□ Transition Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

For the transition period from _____ to ____

Commission File Number: 001-40698

CADRE HOLDINGS, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

13386 International Pkwy Jacksonville, Florida

(Address of principal executive offices)

38-3873146 (I.R.S. Employer Identification Number)

> 32218 (Zip code)

(904) 741-5400

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, par value \$0.0001 per share	CDRE	New York Stock Exchange

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant: (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes ⊠ No □

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).

Yes ⊠ No □

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer		Non-accelerated filer	
Accelerated filer	Σ	Smaller reporting company	
		Emerging growth company	

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. \Box

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes 🗆 No 🗵

As of November 3, 2023, there were 37,586,031 shares of common stock, par value \$0.0001, outstanding.

INDEX

CADRE HOLDINGS, INC.

PART I	FINANCIAL INFORMATION	Page
<u>Item 1.</u>	Financial Statements (Unaudited)	
	Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets – September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022	5
	Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income – Three and nine months ended September 30,	U
	2023 and 2022	6
	Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows - Nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022	7
	Condensed Consolidated Statements of Shareholders' Equity – Three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022	8
	Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements	10
<u>Item 2.</u>	Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations	27
Item 3.	Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk	39
Item 4.	Controls and Procedures	40
PART II	OTHER INFORMATION	
Item 1.	Legal Proceedings	41
Item 1A.	Risk Factors	41
<u>Item 6.</u>	Exhibits	41
Signature Page		42

Table of Contents

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q (this "Report") contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the safe harbor provisions of the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Except where the context otherwise requires or where otherwise indicated, the terms the "Company", "Cadre", "we," "us," and "our," refer to the consolidated business of Cadre Holdings, Inc. and its consolidated subsidiaries. All statements in this Report, other than statements of historical fact, are forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements are based on management's current expectations, assumptions, hopes, beliefs, intentions, and strategies regarding future events and are based on currently available information as to the outcome and timing of future events. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements because they contain words such as "believe," "may," "will," "estimate," "continue," "anticipate," "intend," "expect," "should," "could," "could," "plan," "predict," "potential," "seem," "seek," "future," "outlook," or the negative of these words or other similar terms or expressions that concern our expectations, strategy, plans, or intentions. The Company cautions you that these forward-looking statements are subject to all of the risks and uncertainties, most of which are difficult to predict and many of which are beyond the control of the Company, incident to its business.

Because forward-looking statements relate to the future, they are subject to inherent uncertainties, risks and changes in circumstances that are difficult to predict and many of which are outside of our control. These forward-looking statements are based on information available as of the date of this Report (or, in the case of forward-looking statements incorporated herein by reference, if any, as of the date of the applicable filed document), and any accompanying supplement, and current expectations, forecasts and assumptions, and involve a number of risks and uncertainties. Accordingly, forward-looking statements should not be relied upon as representing the Company's views as of any subsequent date, and the Company does not undertake any obligation to update forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances after the date they were made, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as may be required under applicable securities laws. New risks and uncertainties emerge from time to time and it is not possible for us to predict all risks and uncertainties that could have an impact on the forward-looking statements contained in this Report. We cannot assure you that the results, events, and circumstances reflected in the forward-looking statements will be achieved or occur, and actual results, events, or circumstances could differ materially from those described in the forward-looking statements. We may not actually achieve the plans, intentions, or expectations disclosed in our forward-looking statements reflect our beliefs and opinions on the relevant subject. Our forward-looking statements in the potential impact of any future acquisitions, spattements do not reflect the potential impact of any future acquisitions, partnerships, mergers, dispositions, joint ventures, or investments we may make.

As a result of a number of known and unknown risks and uncertainties, our actual results or performance may be materially different from those expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements. Some factors that could cause actual results to differ include:

- the availability of capital to satisfy our working capital requirements;
- anticipated trends and challenges in our business and the markets in which we operate;
- our ability to anticipate market needs or develop new or enhanced products to meet those needs;
- our expectations regarding market acceptance of our products;
- the success of competing products by others that are or become available in the market in which we sell our products;
- the impact of adverse publicity about the Company and/or its brands, including without limitation, through social media or in connection with brand damaging events and/or public perception;
- changes in political, economic or regulatory conditions generally and in the markets in which we operate;
- the impact of political unrest, natural disasters or other crises, terrorist acts, acts of war and/or military operations;
- our ability to maintain or broaden our business relationships and develop new relationships with strategic alliances, suppliers, customers, distributors or otherwise;
- our ability to retain and attract senior management and other key employees;

- our ability to quickly and effectively respond to new technological developments;
- the effect of an outbreak of disease or similar public health threat, such as the COVID-19 pandemic, on the Company's business;
- logistical challenges related to supply chain disruptions and delays;
- the impact of inflationary pressures and our ability to mitigate such impacts with pricing and productivity;
- the possibility that the Company may be adversely affected by other economic, business, and/or competitive factors;
- the ability of our information technology systems or information security systems to operate effectively, including as a result of security breaches, viruses, hackers, malware, natural disasters, vendor business interruptions or other causes;
- our ability to properly maintain, protect, repair or upgrade our information technology systems or information security systems, or problems with our transitioning to upgraded or replacement systems;
- our ability to protect our trade secrets or other proprietary rights and operate without infringing upon the proprietary rights of others and prevent
 others from infringing on the proprietary rights of the Company;
- our ability to maintain a quarterly dividend;
- the expenses associated with being a public company, including but not limited to expenses associated with disclosure and reporting obligations;
- any material differences in the actual financial results of the Company's past and future acquisitions as compared with the Company's expectations; and
- other risks and uncertainties set forth in the section entitled "Risk Factors" of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022, which are incorporated herein by reference.

We caution you that the foregoing list may not contain all of the forward-looking statements made in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. Other risks and uncertainties are and will be disclosed in our prior and future filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") and this information should be read in conjunction with the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements included in this Report.

Neither we nor any other person assumes responsibility for the accuracy and completeness of any of these forward-looking statements.

PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

CADRE HOLDINGS, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (Unaudited) (In thousands, except share and per share amounts)

	Septe	mber 30, 2023	December 31, 2022		
Assets					
Current assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	69,412	\$	45,286	
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$819 and \$924, respectively		61,261		64,557	
Inventories		82,546		70,273	
Prepaid expenses		14,667		10,091	
Other current assets		8,836		6,811	
Total current assets		236,722		197,018	
Property and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization of \$48,994 and \$42,694, respectively		43,657		45,285	
Operating lease assets		6,643		8,489	
Deferred tax assets, net		2,299		2,255	
Intangible assets, net		44,333		50,695	
Goodwill		81,212		81,576	
Other assets		5,639		6,634	
Total assets	\$	420,505	\$	391,952	
Liabilities, Mezzanine Equity and Shareholders' Equity Current liabilities					
Accounts pavable	\$	30,733	\$	23,406	
Accruel liabilities	Ģ	38,673	φ	38,720	
Income tax payable		7.049		4,584	
Current partian of long-term debt		13.251		12.211	
Total current liabilities		89.706		78,921	
Long-term debt		130,309		137,476	
Long-term operating lease liabilities		3.603		4.965	
Long-term operaning tease mainties		5.047		3,508	
Detericular hadnities		1,843		1,192	
Total liabilities		230.508		226.062	
Totai naomues		230,308		220,002	
Commitments and contingencies (Note 7)					
Mezzanine equity					
Preferred stock (\$0.0001 par value, 10,000,000 shares authorized, no shares issued and outstanding as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022)		_		_	
Shareholders' equity					
Common stock (\$0.0001 par value, 190,000,000 shares authorized, 37,586,031 and 37,332,271 shares issued and outstanding as of					
September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively) Additional paid-in capital		4 210.543		4 206,540	
Accumulated other comprehensive income		2.143		2,087	
Accumulated deficit		(22,693)		(42,741	
Total shareholders' equity		189,997		165.890	
	¢		e.		
Total liabilities, mezzanine equity and shareholders' equity	\$	420,505	\$	391,952	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

CADRE HOLDINGS, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS AND COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (Unaudited)

(In thousands, except share and per share amounts)

		Three Mor Septem						ths Ended Iber 30,	
	_	2023		2022	_	2023	_	2022	
Net sales	\$	125,114	\$	111,554	\$	357,949	\$	334,192	
Cost of goods sold		71,511		67,814		206,981		207,042	
Gross profit		53,603		43,740		150,968		127,150	
Operating expenses									
Selling, general and administrative		36,314		31,732		105,615		118,431	
Restructuring and transaction costs		439		1,578		1,132		3,380	
Related party expense		116	_	112		379		1,346	
Total operating expenses		36,869		33,422		107,126		123,157	
Operating income		16,734		10,318		43,842		3,993	
Other expense	_		_		_				
Interest expense		(1,073)		(1,567)		(3,727)		(4,496)	
Other (expense) income, net		(315)		(1,851)		395		(2,812)	
Total other expense, net	_	(1,388)		(3,418)		(3,332)		(7,308)	
Income (loss) before provision for income taxes		15,346		6,900	_	40,510		(3,315)	
(Provision) benefit for income taxes		(4,293)		(1,959)		(11,463)		2,536	
Net income (loss)	\$	11,053	\$	4,941	\$	29,047	\$	(779)	
	-		-		_		_		
Net income (loss) per share:									
Basic	\$	0.29	\$	0.13	\$	0.77	\$	(0.02)	
Diluted	\$	0.29	\$	0.13	\$	0.77	\$	(0.02)	
Weighted average shares outstanding:									
Basic		37,586,031		37,289,880		37,515,976		35,697,891	
Diluted		37,930,888		37,747,614		37,830,790		35,697,891	
Net income (loss)	\$	11,053	\$	4,941	\$	29,047	\$	(779)	
Other comprehensive income:									
Unrealized holding gains, net of tax ⁽¹⁾		1,131		2,350		2,281		6,414	
Reclassification adjustments for gains included in net income (loss), net of tax ⁽²⁾		(884)		(252)		(2,266)		(106)	
Total unrealized gain on interest rate swaps, net of tax	_	247		2,098	_	15		6,308	
Foreign currency translation adjustments, net of tax ⁽³⁾		(850)		(2,839)		41		(5,237)	
Other comprehensive (loss) income	_	(603)		(741)	_	56	_	1,071	
Comprehensive income, net of tax	\$	10,450	\$	4,200	\$	29,103	\$	292	
	_		-		-		_		

(1) Net of income tax expense of \$377 and \$783 for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and \$760 and \$2,138 for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

(2) Amounts reclassified to net income (loss) relate to (gains) losses on interest rate swaps and are included in Interest expense above. Amounts are net of income tax expense of \$295 and \$84 for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and \$755 and \$35 for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

(3) Net of income tax benefit of \$170 and \$916 for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and income tax expense of \$55 and income tax benefit of \$934 for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

CADRE HOLDINGS, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Unaudited) (In thousands)

	. <u></u>	Nine Months Ended Septemb		
		2023		2022
Cash Flows From Operating Activities:	¢	20.047	¢	(770)
Net income (loss)	\$	29,047	\$	(779)
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities:		10 205		11 210
Depreciation and amortization		12,385		11,319
Amortization of original issue discount and debt issue costs		359		554
Amortization of inventory step-up		1 217		3,055
Deferred income taxes		1,317		(2,755)
Stock-based compensation Gain on sale of fixed assets		7,060		28,988
		(98)		
Provision for losses on accounts receivable		37		245
Foreign exchange (gain) loss Other		(243) (296)		3,006
		(296)		
Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of impact of acquisitions: Accounts receivable		3,429		(3,271)
Inventories		(12,229)		(7,187)
Prepaid expenses and other assets		(3,131)		986
		8,623		(4,660)
Accounts payable and other liabilities Net cash provided by operating activities		46,260		29,501
Cash Flows From Investing Activities:		40,200		29,301
Purchase of property and equipment		(4,248)		(2,938)
Proceeds from disposition of property and equipment		206		(2,938)
Business acquisitions, net of cash acquired		200		(55,039)
Net cash used in investing activities		(4.042)		())
5		(4,042)		(57,977)
Cash Flows From Financing Activities:				12 000
Proceeds from revolving credit facilities		_		43,000
Principal payments on revolving credit facilities Principal payments on term loans		(7,500)		(43,000)
Proceeds from insurance premium financing		(7,500) 3,949		(7,514) 3,989
Principal payments on insurance premium financing		(2,909)		(3,878)
Payment of capital leases		(2,909)		(3,878)
Taxes paid in connection with employee stock transactions		(2,725)		(6,216)
Proceeds from secondary offering, net of underwriter discounts		(2,723)		56,329
Deferred offering costs				(2,953)
Dividends distributed		(8,999)		(8,521)
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities		(18,184)		31,210
Effect of foreign exchange rates on cash and cash equivalents		92		(241)
		24,126		2,493
Change in cash and cash equivalents		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	¢	45,286	¢	33,857
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$	69,412	\$	36,350
Supplemental Disclosure of Cash Flows Information:				
Cash paid for income taxes, net	\$	7,923	\$	710
Cash paid for interest	\$	7,389	\$	3,860
Supplemental Disclosure of Non-Cash Investing and Financing Activities:				
Accruals and accounts payable for capital expenditures	\$	24	\$	272

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

CADRE HOLDINGS, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (Unaudited) (In thousands, except per share amounts)

	Additional <u>Common Stock</u> Paid-In Accumulated Other Shares Amount Capital Comprehensive Income					A	ccumulated Deficit	Sh	areholders' Equity	
Balance, December 31, 2022	37,332,271	\$	4	\$	206,540	\$ 2,087	\$	(42,741)	\$	165,890
Net income			—		_	_		7,002		7,002
Dividends declared (\$0.08 per share)			—		—	—		(2,986)		(2,986)
Stock-based compensation			—		2,636	—		_		2,636
Common stock issued under employee compensation										
plans	395,837		—		—	—		_		
Common stock withheld related to net share										
settlement of stock-based compensation	(142,077)		—		(2,725)	_		_		(2,725)
Foreign currency translation adjustments	—		—		—	706				706
Change in fair value of derivative instruments			_			(1,073)				(1,073)
Balance, March 31, 2023	37,586,031	\$	4	\$	206,451	\$ 1,720	\$	(38,725)	\$	169,450
Net income	—		—		_	—		10,992		10,992
Dividends declared (\$0.08 per share)	—		—		—	—		(3,007)		(3,007)
Stock-based compensation	—		—		2,041	_		_		2,041
Foreign currency translation adjustments	—		—		—	185				185
Change in fair value of derivative instruments						841				841
Balance, June 30, 2023	37,586,031	\$	4	\$	208,492	\$ 2,746	\$	(30,740)	\$	180,502
Net income	_		_		—	_		11,053		11,053
Issuance of common stock in secondary offering, net										
of underwriter discounts and issuance costs	—		—		—	—		—		—
Dividends declared (\$0.08 per share)	—		—		—	_		(3,006)		(3,006)
Stock-based compensation	—		—		2,051	—		—		2,051
Foreign currency translation adjustments	—		—		_	(850)		_		(850)
Change in fair value of derivative instruments						247				247
Balance, September 30, 2023	37,586,031	\$	4	\$	210,543	\$ 2,143	\$	(22,693)	\$	189,997

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

CADRE HOLDINGS, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY - CONTINUED (Unaudited) (In thousands, except per share amounts)

	Common Stock Shares Amount		ount	4	Additional Paid-In Capital	Accumulated Other Comprehensive (Loss) Income	Ac	cumulated Deficit	Shareholders' Equity	
Balance, December 31, 2021	34,383,350	\$	3	\$	127,606	\$ (1,917)	\$	(37,052)	\$	88,640
Net loss						_		(10,165)		(10, 165)
Dividends declared (\$0.08 per share)	_		_			_		(2,750)		(2,750)
Stock-based compensation					22,436	_		_		22,436
Common stock issued under employee					,					
compensation plans	580,990		_		1,152			_		1,152
Common stock withheld related to net share										
settlement of stock-based compensation	(182,069)		_		(6,216)	—		_		(6,216)
Foreign currency translation adjustments			—		_	(360)		_		(360)
Change in fair value of derivative instruments	—		—		—	3,208		—		3,208
Balance, March 31, 2022	34,782,271	\$	3	\$	144,978	\$ 931	\$	(49,967)	\$	95,945
Net income			—		_			4,445		4,445
Issuance of common stock in secondary										
offering, net of underwriter discounts and										
issuance costs	2,250,000		1		46,987	—				46,988
Dividends declared (\$0.08 per share)	—		—		_			(2,783)		(2,783)
Stock-based compensation	—		—		2,739	—		_		2,739
Foreign currency translation adjustments	_		—		_	(2,038)		—		(2,038)
Change in fair value of derivative instruments			_			1,002				1,002
Balance, June 30, 2022	37,032,271	\$	4	\$	194,704	<u>\$ (105)</u>	\$	(48,305)	\$	146,298
Net income	—		—			—		4,941		4,941
Issuance of common stock in secondary										
offering, net of underwriter discounts and										
issuance costs	300,000		—		6,389	—				6,389
Dividends declared	—		—			—		(2,988)		(2,988)
Stock-based compensation	_		—		2,661			—		2,661
Foreign currency translation adjustments	_		—		—	(2,839)		—		(2,839)
Change in fair value of derivative instruments			_			2,098				2,098
Balance, September 30, 2022	37,332,271	\$	4	\$	203,754	\$ (846)	\$	(46,352)	\$	156,560

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

1. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Nature of Operations and Basis of Presentation

Cadre Holdings, Inc., D/B/A The Safariland Group (the "Company", "Cadre", "we", "us", and "our"), a Delaware corporation, began operations on April 12, 2012. The Company, headquartered in Jacksonville, Florida, is a global leader in manufacturing and distributing safety and survivability products and other related products for the law enforcement, first responder and military markets. The business operates through 16 manufacturing plants within the U.S., Mexico, Canada, the United Kingdom, Italy, France, and Lithuania, and sells its products worldwide through its direct sales force, distribution channel and distribution partners, online stores, and third-party resellers.

Principles of Consolidation

The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP" or "U.S. GAAP") and applicable rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") regarding interim financial reporting, and include the accounts of the Company, its wholly owned subsidiaries, and other entities consolidated as required by GAAP. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by GAAP for annual audited financial statements. The unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared on a basis consistent with the audited consolidated financial statements and include all adjustments, which are normal and recurring in nature, necessary for fair financial statement presentation. These condensed consolidated interim financial statements. All adjustments considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included. All intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

Secondary Offering

On June 9, 2022, the Company completed a secondary offering in which the Company issued and sold 2,250,000 shares of common stock at a price of \$23.50 per share. The Company's net proceeds from the sale of shares were \$46,988 after underwriter discounts and commissions, fees and expenses of \$2,715, of which \$2,000 was paid to Kanders & Company, Inc., a company controlled by Warren Kanders, our Chief Executive Officer.

On July 14, 2022, the underwriters exercised a portion of their over-allotment option and purchased an additional 300,000 shares of common stock at a price of \$23.50 per share, resulting in net proceeds to the Company of \$6,627 after underwriter discounts and commissions, fees and expenses of \$423.

Emerging Growth Company

We are an "emerging growth company," as defined in the Jumpstart Our Business Startups Act of 2012 (the "JOBS Act"). As such, we are eligible for exemptions from various reporting requirements applicable to other public companies that are not emerging growth companies, including, but not limited to, presenting only two years of audited financial statements, not being required to comply with the auditor attestation requirements of Section 404 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, reduced disclosure obligations regarding executive compensation, and an exemption from the requirements to obtain a non-binding advisory vote on executive compensation or golden parachute arrangements.

In addition, an emerging growth company can take advantage of an extended transition period for complying with new or revised accounting standards. This provision allows an emerging growth company to delay the adoption of certain accounting standards until those standards would otherwise apply to private companies. We have elected to avail ourselves of this provision of the JOBS Act. As a result, we will not be subject to new or revised accounting standards at the same time as other public companies that are not emerging growth companies. Therefore, our condensed consolidated financial statements may not be comparable to those of companies that comply with new or revised accounting pronouncements as of public company effective dates.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of these condensed consolidated financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

Fair Value Measurements

The Company follows the guidance of Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*, which defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value and expands disclosures about fair value measurements. This guidance also establishes the following three-level hierarchy based upon the transparency of inputs to the valuation of an asset or liability on the measurement date:

Level 1: Observable inputs that reflect unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities traded in active markets.

Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3: Unobservable inputs that reflect assumptions about what market participants would use in pricing assets or liabilities based on the best information available.

The Company's financial instruments consist principally of cash, accounts receivable, prepaid expenses, other current assets, accounts payable, accrued liabilities, income tax payable and debt. The carrying amounts of certain of these financial instruments, including cash, accounts receivable, prepaid expenses, other current assets, accounts payable, accrued liabilities and income tax payable approximate their current fair value due to the relatively short-term nature of these accounts.

The following table presents our fair value hierarchy for those assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis:

		Septembe	r 30, 2023		December 31, 2022							
	Carrying		Fair Value		Carrying		Fair Value					
	Amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3				
Assets:												
Interest rate swaps (Note 6)	\$ 9,303	\$ —	\$ 9,303	\$ —	\$ 8,985	\$	\$ 8,985	\$ —				
Liabilities:												
Interest rate swaps (Note 6)	—	—	—		—	—	—					

There were no transfers of assets or liabilities between levels during the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022.

There have not been material changes in the fair value of debt (Level 2), as compared to the carrying value, as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022.

Revenue Recognition

The Company derives revenue primarily from the sale of physical products. The Company recognizes revenue when a contract exists with a customer that specifies the goods and services to be provided at an agreed upon sales price and when the performance obligation is satisfied by transferring the goods or service to the customer. The performance obligation is considered satisfied when control transfers, which is generally determined when products are shipped or delivered to the customer but could be delayed until the receipt

of customer acceptance, depending on the terms of the contract. Sales are made on normal and customary short-term credit terms or upon delivery for point of sale transactions.

The Company enters into contractual arrangements primarily with customers in the form of individual customer orders which specify the goods, quantity, pricing, and associated order terms. The Company has some long-term contracts that may contain research and development performance obligations that are satisfied over time. The Company invoices the customer once the billing milestone is reached and collects under customary short-term credit terms. For long-term contracts, the Company recognizes revenue using the input method based on costs incurred, as this method is an appropriate measure of progress toward the complete satisfaction of the performance obligation. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimation process, it is possible that estimates of costs to complete a performance obligation will be revised in the near-term. For those performance obligations for which revenue is recognized using a cost-to-cost input method, changes in total estimated costs, and related progress towards complete satisfaction of the performance obligation, are recognized on a cumulative catch-up basis in the period in which the revisions to the estimates are made. When the current estimate of total costs for a performance obligation indicates a loss, a provision for the entire estimated loss on the unsatisfied performance obligation is made in the period in which the loss becomes evident. Revenue related to contracts recognized over time do not represent a material portion of the Company's overall revenue.

At the time of revenue recognition, the Company also provides for estimated sales returns and miscellaneous claims from customers as reductions to revenues. The estimates are based on historical rates of product returns and claims. The Company accrues for such estimated returns and claims with an estimated accrual and associated reduction of revenue. Additionally, the Company records inventory that it expects to be returned as part of inventories, with a corresponding reduction to cost of goods sold.

Charges for shipping and handling fees billed to customers are included in net sales and the corresponding shipping and handling expenses are included in cost of goods sold in the accompanying condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income. We consider our costs related to shipping and handling after control over a product has transferred to a customer to be a cost of fulfilling the promise to transfer the product to the customer.

Sales commissions paid to employees as compensation are expensed as incurred for contracts with service periods less than a year. For contracts with service periods greater than a year, these costs have historically been immaterial and are capitalized and amortized over the life of the contract. Commission costs are recorded in selling, general and administrative expenses in the Company's condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income.

Product Warranty

Some of the Company's manufactured products carry limited warranty provisions for defects in quality and workmanship. A warranty reserve is established at the time of sale to cover estimated costs based on the Company's history of warranty repairs and replacements, and is recorded in cost of goods sold in the Company's condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income.

The following table sets forth the changes in the Company's accrued warranties, which is recorded in accrued liabilities in the condensed consolidated balance sheets:

	Th	ree Months End	ded Sej	ptember 30,	Nine Months Ended September 3					
		2023		2022		2023	2022			
Beginning accrued warranty expense	\$	1,567	\$	1,427	\$	1,234	\$	1,256		
Current period claims		(451)		(311)		(802)		(398)		
Provision for current period sales		590		81		1,274		339		
Ending accrued warranty expense	\$	1,706	\$	1,197	\$	1,706	\$	1,197		



Net Income (Loss) per Share

Basic income or loss per share is computed by dividing net income (loss) by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the periods presented. Diluted income or loss per share is calculated by adjusting weighted average shares outstanding for the dilutive effect of potential common shares, determined using the treasury-stock method. The calculation of weighted average shares outstanding and net income (loss) per share are as follows:

	1	<u>Three Months En</u> 2023	ded Se	eptember 30, 2022		Nine Months End	led So	eptember 30, 2022
Net income (loss)	\$	11,053	\$	4,941	\$	29,047	\$	(779)
Weighted average shares outstanding - basic Effect of dilutive securities:		37,586,031		37,289,880		37,515,976		35,697,891
Stock-based awards		344,857		457,734		314,814		
Weighted average shares outstanding - diluted Net income (loss) per share:		37,930,888	_	37,747,614	_	37,830,790		35,697,891
Basic	\$	0.29	\$	0.13	\$	0.77	\$	(0.02)
Diluted	\$	0.29	\$	0.13	\$	0.77	\$	(0.02)

For the nine months ended September 30, 2022, 7,363 restricted stock awards were excluded from diluted weighted average shares outstanding because the impact would be anti-dilutive due to a net loss in the period.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

Recently Adopted Accounting Pronouncements

In June 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-13, *Financial Instruments* — *Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments.* ASU 2016-13 includes an impairment model (known as the current expected credit loss model) that is based on expected losses rather than incurred losses. Under the new guidance, an entity recognizes as an allowance its estimate of expected credit losses, which the FASB believes will result in more timely recognition of such losses. The use of forecasted information is intended to incorporate more timely information in the estimate of expected credit loss. In November 2019, the FASB issued additional guidance which extends the effective date of ASU 2016-13 for emerging growth companies to begin in fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2022. The Company adopted this standard on January 1, 2023. The adoption of this ASU did not have a material impact on our condensed consolidated financial statements and disclosures.

In March 2020, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2020-04, Reference Rate Reform (Topic 848): Facilitation of the Effects of Reference Rate Reform on Financial Reporting and related amendments. This ASU provides temporary optional expedients and exceptions to existing guidance on contract modifications and hedge accounting to facilitate the market transition from existing reference rates, such as the London Inter-Bank Offered Rate ("LIBOR") which began to be phased out in 2021, to alternate reference rates, such as the Secured Overnight Financing Rate ("SOFR"). On May 31, 2023, we amended our 2021 credit agreement and interest rate swap agreements to affect the transition from LIBOR to SOFR. In connection with these amendments, the Company adopted ASU 2020-04 in the second quarter of 2023. In doing so, the Company elected to adopt the suite of optional expedients when analyzing the amendment to the credit agreement and related interest swaps. As such, the amendments to the Company's 2021 credit agreement and swap agreements, and the adoption of this ASU did not have a material impact on our condensed consolidated financial statements and disclosures.



2. ACQUISITIONS

Radar Acquisition

On January 11, 2022, Safariland, LLC, a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, completed the acquisition of Radar Leather Division S.r.l. ("Radar"), a premier family-owned duty gear business based in Italy that specializes in the production of high-quality holsters, belts, duty belts, and other accessories.

The acquisition was accounted for as a business combination. Total acquisition-related costs for the acquisition of Radar were \$627, of which \$204 was incurred and recognized during 2022.

Total consideration, net of cash acquired, was \$19,365 for 100% of the equity interests in Radar. The total consideration was as follows:

Cash paid	\$ 20,844
Less: cash acquired	 (1,479)
Total consideration, net	\$ 19,365

The following table summarizes the total purchase price consideration and the amounts recognized for the assets acquired and liabilities assumed, which have been estimated at their fair values. The excess of purchase consideration over the assets acquired and liabilities assumed is recorded as goodwill. Goodwill for the Radar acquisition is included in the Product segment and reflects synergies and additional legacy growth and profitability expected from this acquisition through expansion into new markets and customers.

Total consideration, net	\$	19,365
Accounts receivable	\$	2,347
Inventories		1,874
Prepaid expenses		682
Other current assets		665
Property and equipment		3,053
Intangible assets		10,200
Goodwill		7,101
Total assets acquired		25,922
Accounts payable	_	1,120
Deferred tax liabilities		2,787
Accrued liabilities		2,106
Long-term debt		544
Total liabilities assumed		6,557
Net assets acquired	\$	19,365

In connection with the acquisition, the Company acquired exclusive rights to Radar's trademarks, customer relationships, and product technologies. The amounts assigned to each class of intangible asset and the related average useful lives are as follows:

	 Gross	Average Useful Life
Customer relationships	\$ 9,300	15
Technology	600	10
Trademarks	300	7
Total	\$ 10,200	

The full amount of goodwill of \$7,101 is expected to be non-deductible for tax purposes. No pre-existing relationships existed between the Company and Radar prior to the acquisition. Radar revenue and cost of goods sold are included in the Product segment from the date of acquisition. The acquisition was not material to our condensed consolidated financial statements and consequently we have not included any pro-forma information.

Cyalume Acquisition

On May 4, 2022, Safariland, LLC, a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, completed the acquisition of Cyalume Technologies, Inc, CT SAS Holdings, Inc. and Cyalume Technologies SAS (collectively "Cyalume"). Cyalume is engaged in the design and manufacture of proprietary chemical illumination solutions for a diverse range of products, including light sticks, infrared products, safety markings and non-pyrophoric training ammunition.

The acquisition was accounted for as a business combination. Acquisition-related costs for the acquisition of Cyalume were \$3,546, all of which was incurred and recognized during 2022.

Total consideration, net of cash acquired, was \$36,178 for 100% of the equity interests in Cyalume. The total consideration was as follows:

Cash paid	\$ 38,012
Less: cash acquired	 (1,834)
Total consideration, net	\$ 36,178

The following table summarizes the total purchase price consideration and the amounts recognized for the assets acquired and liabilities assumed, which have been estimated at their fair values. Since December 31, 2022, we have decreased goodwill by \$393 for changes in assumptions used to fair value property, equipment, and customer relationships, and deferred income taxes for certain book and tax basis differences as we complete the tax return filings for the pre-acquisition period. The excess of purchase consideration over the assets acquired and liabilities assumed is recorded as goodwill for the Cyalume acquisition is included in the Product segment and reflects synergies and additional legacy growth and profitability expected from this acquisition through expansion into new markets and customers.

Total consideration, net	\$ 36,178
Accounts receivable	\$ 3,302
Inventories	10,908
Prepaid expenses	255
Other current assets	10
Property and equipment	12,492
Intangible assets	8,100
Goodwill	8,708
Total assets acquired	43,775
Accounts payable	 1,080
Deferred tax liabilities	4,652
Accrued liabilities	1,577
Other long-term liabilities	288
Total liabilities assumed	7,597
Net assets acquired	\$ 36,178

In connection with the acquisition, the Company acquired exclusive rights to Cyalume's trademarks, customer relationships, and product technologies. The amounts assigned to each class of intangible asset and the related average useful lives are as follows:

	Gross	Average Useful Life
Customer relationships	\$ 3,700	15
Technology	3,600	10
Trademarks	800	Indefinite
Total	\$ 8,100	

The full amount of goodwill of \$8,708 is expected to be non-deductible for tax purposes. No pre-existing relationships existed between the Company and Cyalume prior to the acquisition. Cyalume revenue and cost of goods sold are included in the Product segment from the date of acquisition. The acquisition was not material to our condensed consolidated financial statements and consequently we have not included any pro-forma information.

3. REVENUE RECOGNITION

The following tables disaggregate net sales by channel and geography:

	Three Months Ended September 30,				Ν	ine Months En	ded Sej	ptember 30,																												
		2023		2023		2023		2023		2023		2023		2023		2023		2023		2023		2023		2023		2023		2023		2023		2022		2023		2022
U.S. state and local agencies (a)	\$	75,584	\$	64,359	\$	212,965	\$	188,724																												
Commercial		9,525		11,211		30,834		33,572																												
U.S. federal agencies		13,355		16,652		42,484		34,014																												
International		25,821		18,264		69,194		74,789																												
Other		829		1,068		2,472		3,093																												
Net sales	\$	125,114	\$	111,554	\$	357,949	\$	334,192																												

(a) Includes all Distribution sales

	1	Three Months Ended September 30,				ine Months End	led Sep	tember 30,	
		2023		2022		2023	2022		
United States	\$	99,293	\$	93,290	\$	288,755	\$	259,403	
International		25,821		18,264		69,194		74,789	
Net sales	\$	125,114	\$	111,554	\$	357,949	\$	334,192	

Contract Liabilities

Contract liabilities are recorded as a component of other liabilities when customers remit cash payments in advance of the Company satisfying performance obligations. Contract liabilities are reversed into revenue when the performance obligation is satisfied. Contract liabilities are included in accrued liabilities in the Company's condensed consolidated balance sheets and totaled \$3,893 and \$4,615 as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively. Revenue recognized during the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 from amounts included in contract liabilities as of December 31, 2022 was \$407 and \$2,752, respectively.

Remaining Performance Obligations

As of September 30, 2023, we had \$17,620 of remaining unfulfilled performance obligations, which included amounts that will be invoiced and recognized in future periods. The remaining performance obligations are limited only to arrangements that meet the definition of a contract under ASC Topic 606, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers*, as of September 30, 2023. We expect to recognize approximately 58% of this balance over the next twelve months and expect the remainder to be recognized in the following two years.

4. INVENTORIES

The following table sets forth a summary of inventories stated at lower of cost or net realizable value, as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022:

	September 30,	023	Dece	ember 31, 2022
Finished goods	\$ 30	701	\$	25,208
Work-in-process	9	004		7,466
Raw materials and supplies	42	841		37,599
Total	\$ 82	546	\$	70,273

5. GOODWILL AND OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS

Goodwill

The following table summarizes the changes in goodwill for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023:

	 Product	Dis	tribution	 Total
Balance, December 31, 2022	\$ 78,960	\$	2,616	\$ 81,576
Measurement period adjustments	(593)		—	(593)
Foreign currency translation adjustments	309		—	309
Balance, March 31, 2023	\$ 78,676	\$	2,616	\$ 81,292
Measurement period adjustments	200			200
Foreign currency translation adjustments	68			68
Balance, June 30, 2023	\$ 78,944	\$	2,616	\$ 81,560
Foreign currency translation adjustments	(348)		_	 (348)
Balance, September 30, 2023	\$ 78,596	\$	2,616	\$ 81,212

Gross goodwill and accumulated impairment losses was \$88,797 and \$7,585, respectively, as of September 30, 2023 and \$89,161 and \$7,585, respectively, as of December 31, 2022.

Intangible Assets

Intangible assets such as certain customer relationships and patents on core technologies and product technologies are amortizable over their estimated useful lives. Certain trade names and trademarks which provide exclusive and perpetual rights to manufacture and sell their respective products are deemed indefinite-lived and are therefore not subject to amortization.

Intangible assets consisted of the following as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022:

	Gross		Accumulated Gross Amortization				Net	Weighted Average Useful Life
\$	85,680	\$	(64,337)	\$	21,343	11		
	15,974		(11,793)		4,181	8		
	6,513		(5,126)		1,387	4		
	980 (980		(980)	980) —		4		
\$	109,147	\$	(82,236)	\$	26,911			
	17,422				17,422	Indefinite		
\$	126,569	\$	(82,236)	\$	44,333			
	-	\$ 85,680 15,974 6,513 980 \$ 109,147 17,422	\$ 85,680 \$ 15,974 6,513 980 \$ 109,147 \$ 17,422	\$ 85,680 \$ (64,337) 15,974 (11,793) 6,513 (5,126) 980 (980) \$ 109,147 17,422 —	\$ 85,680 \$ (64,337) \$ 15,974 (11,793) 6,513 (5,126) 980 (980) \$ 109,147 \$ (82,236) \$ 17,422 — —	\$ 85,680 \$ (64,337) \$ 21,343 15,974 (11,793) 4,181 6,513 (5,126) 1,387 980 (980) — \$ 109,147 \$ (82,236) \$ 26,911 17,422 — 17,422 — 17,422		

(i	n t	thousand	ls, excep	t s	hare	and	per	share	amount	:s)
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	December 31, 2022						
	 Gross		ccumulated mortization		Net	Weighted Average Useful Life	
Definite lived intangibles:							
Customer relationships	\$ 85,847	\$	(59,122)	\$	26,725	11	
Technology	15,629		(11,309)		4,320	8	
Tradenames	6,484		(4,254)		2,230	4	
Non-compete agreements	973		(973)			4	
	\$ 108,933	\$	(75,658)	\$	33,275		
Indefinite lived intangibles:							
Tradenames	17,420				17,420	Indefinite	
Total	\$ 126,353	\$	(75,658)	\$	50,695		
	\$,	\$	(75,658)	\$,	Indefinite	

The Company recorded amortization expense of \$2,155 and \$2,274 for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, of which \$55 and \$134 was included in cost of goods sold in the condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income for the respective periods. Amortization expense for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 was \$6,308 and \$6,671, respectively, of which \$372 and \$314 was included in cost of goods sold in the condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income for the respective periods.

The estimated amortization expense for definite-lived intangible assets for the remaining three months of 2023, the next four years and thereafter is as follows:

Remainder of 2023	\$ 1,477
2024	5,013
2024 2025 2026	3,053
	2,656
2027	2,479
Thereafter	12,233
Total	\$ 26,911

6. DEBT

The Company's debt is as follows:

	Septe	ember 30, 2023	Dece	mber 31, 2022
Short-term debt:				
Insurance premium financing	\$	3,251	\$	2,211
Current portion of term loan		10,000		10,000
	\$	13,251	\$	12,211
Long-term debt:				
Revolver		_		
Term loan		131,064		138,564
Other		509		512
	\$	131,573	\$	139,076
Unamortized debt discount and debt issuance costs		(1,264)		(1,600)
Total long-term debt, net	\$	130,309	\$	137,476

The following summarizes the aggregate principal payments of our long-term debt, excluding debt discount and debt issuance costs, for the remaining three months of 2023, the next four years and thereafter:

Remainder of 2023	\$ 2,500
2024	10,127
2025	10,127
2026	118,691
2027	128
Total principal payments	\$ 141,573

2021 Credit Facility

On August 20, 2021 (the "Closing Date"), the Company refinanced its existing credit facilities and entered into a new credit agreement whereby Safariland, LLC, as borrower (the "Borrower"), the Company and certain domestic subsidiaries of the Borrower, as guarantors (the "Guarantors"), closed on and received funding under a credit agreement (initially entered into on July 23, 2021), pursuant to a First Amendment to Credit Agreement (collectively, the "2021 Credit Agreement") with PNC Bank, National Association ("PNC"), as administrative agent, and the several lenders from time to time party thereto (together with PNC, the "Lenders") pursuant to which the Borrower (i) borrowed \$200,000 under a term loan (the "Term Loan"), and (ii) may borrow up to \$100,000 under a revolving credit facility (including up to \$15,000 for letters of credit and up to \$10,000 for swing line loans) (the "Revolving Loan"). Each of the Term Loan and the Revolving Loan mature on July 23, 2026. Commening December 31, 2021, the Term Loan requires scheduled quarterly payments in amounts equal to 1.25% per quarter of the original aggregate principal amount of the Term Loan, with the balance due at scurity interest in substantially all of the assets of the Borrower and the Guarantors and, subject to certain exceptions, secured by a first-priority security interest in substantially all of the assets of the Borrower and the Guarantors pursuant to a Security and Pledge Agreement and a Guaranty and Suretyship Agreement, each dated as of the Closing Date.

There were no amounts outstanding under the Revolving Loan as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022. As of September 30, 2023, there were \$2,613 in outstanding letters of credit and \$97,387 of availability.

The Borrower may elect to have the Revolving Loan and Term Loan under the 2021 Credit Agreement bear interest at a base rate or LIBOR, in each case, plus an applicable margin. However, in connection with the market transition away from applicable LIBOR rates to SOFR, on May 31, 2023, the Company, the Borrowers and the Lenders entered into the third amendment to the 2021 Credit Agreement (the "Third Amendment") pursuant to which the 2021 Credit Agreement was amended to implement the SOFR rates. The applicable margin for these borrowings ranges from 0.50% to 1.50% per annum, in the case of base rate borrowings, and 1.60% to 2.60% per annum, in the case of SOFR (and prior to May 31, 2023, on LIBOR) borrowings, in each case based upon the level of the Company's consolidated total net leverage ratio. The 2021 Credit Agreement also requires the Borrower to pay a commitment fee on the unused portion of the loan commitments. Such commitment fee ranges between 0.175% and 0.25% per annum, and is also based upon the level of the Company's consolidated total net leverage ratio. The 2021 Credit Agreement also contains customary representations and warranties, and affirmative and negative covenants, including limitations on additional indebtedness, dividends, and other distributions, entry into new lines of business, use of loan proceeds, capital expenditures, restricted payments, restrictions on liens on the assets of the Borrowers or any Guarantor, transactions with affiliates, amendments to organizational documents, accounting changes, sale and leaseback transactions, dispositions, and mandatory prepayments in connection with certain liquidity events. The 2021 Credit Agreement contains certain restrictive debt covenants, which require us to: (i) maintain a minimum fixed charge coverage ratio of 1.25 to 1.00, starting with the quarter ended December 31, 2021, which is to be determined for each quarter end on a trailing four quarter basis and (ii) maintain a quarterly maximum consolidated total net leverage ratio of 3.75 to 1.00 from the quarter ended December 31, 2022 until the quarter ended September 30, 2023, and thereafter 3.50 to 1.00, which is in each case to be determined on a trailing four quarter basis; provided that under certain circumstances and subject to certain limitations, in the event of a material acquisition, we may temporarily increase the consolidated total net leverage ratio by up to 0.50 to 1.00 for four fiscal quarters following such acquisition. The 2021 Credit Agreement contains customary events of default that include, among others, non-payment of principal, interest or fees, violation of covenants, inaccuracy of representations and warranties, failure to make payment on, or defaults with respect to, certain other material



indebtedness, bankruptcy and insolvency events, material judgments and change of control provisions. Upon the occurrence of an event of default, and after the expiration of any applicable grace period, payment of any outstanding loans under the 2021 Credit Agreement may be accelerated and the Lenders could foreclose on their security interests in the assets of the Borrowers and the Guarantors.

Canadian Credit Facility

On October 14, 2021, Med-Eng Holdings ULC and Pacific Safety Products Inc., the Company's Canadian subsidiaries, as borrowers (the "Canadian Borrowers"), and Safariland, LLC, as guarantor (the "Canadian Guarantor"), closed on a line of credit pursuant to a Loan Agreement (the "Canadian Loan Agreement") and a Revolving Line of Credit Note (the "Note") with PNC Bank Canada Branch ("PNC Canada"), as lender pursuant to which the Canadian Borrowers may borrow up to CDN\$10,000 under a revolving line of credit (including up to \$3,000 for letters of credit) (the "Revolving Canadian Loan"). The Revolving Canadian Loan matures on July 23, 2026. The Canadian Loan Agreement is guaranteed by the Canadian Guarantor pursuant to a Guaranty and Suretyship Agreement (the "Canadian Guaranty Agreement").

The Canadian Borrowers may elect to have borrowings either in United States dollars or Canadian dollars under the Canadian Loan Agreement, which will bear interest at a base rate or LIBOR, in each case, plus an applicable margin, in the case of borrowings in United States dollars, or at a Canadian Prime Rate (as announced from time to time by PNC Canada) or a Canadian deposit offered rate ("CDOR") as determined from time to time by PNC Canada in accordance with the Canadian Loan Agreement. The applicable margin for these borrowings range from 0.50% to 1.50% per annum, in the case of base rate borrowings and Canadian Prime Rate borrowings, and 1.50% to 2.50% per annum, in the case of LIBOR borrowings and CDOR borrowings. The Canadian Loan Agreement also requires the Canadian Borrowers to pay (i) an unused line fee on the unused portion of the loan commitments in an amount ranging between 0.175% and 0.25% per annum, based upon the level of the Company's consolidated total net leverage ratio, and (ii) an upfront fee equal to 0.25% of the principal amount of the Note.

There were no amounts outstanding under the Revolving Canadian Loan as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022.

The Canadian Loan Agreement also contains customary representations and warranties, and affirmative and negative covenants, including, among others, limitations on additional indebtedness, entry into new lines of business, entry into guarantee agreements, making of any loans or advances to, or investments in, any other person, restrictions on liens on the assets of the Canadian Borrowers and mergers, transfers of assets and acquisitions. The Canadian Loan Agreement and Note also contain customary events of default that include, among others, non-payment of principal, interest or fees, violation of covenants, inaccuracy of representations and warranties, failure to make payment on, or defaults with respect to, certain other material indebtedness, bankruptcy and insolvency events, material judgments and change of control provisions.

Upon the occurrence of an event of default, and after the expiration of any applicable grace period, payment of any outstanding loans under the Canadian Loan Agreement may be accelerated.

Interest Rate Swaps

We entered into interest rate swap agreements to hedge forecasted monthly interest rate payments on our floating rate debt. As of September 30, 2023, we had the following interest rate swap agreements (the "Swap Agreements"):

Effective Date	Noti	onal Amount	Fixed Rate
September 30, 2021 through July 23, 2026	\$	100,000	0.812 %
May 31, 2023 through July 23, 2026	\$	50,000	3.905 %

On May 31, 2023, concurrent with the third amendment to the 2021 Credit Agreement, we amended our \$100,000 notional amount swap agreement to reflect the change from LIBOR to SOFR. In addition, we entered into an additional \$50,000 notional amount interest

rate swap to further mitigate our interest rate exposure on our floating rate debt. Under the terms of the Swap Agreements, we receive payments based on the 1-month SOFR (5.32% as of September 30, 2023).

During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, there were no interest rate swap agreements that expired.

We designated the Swap Agreements as cash flow hedges. A portion of the amount included in accumulated other comprehensive income is reclassified into interest expense, net as a yield adjustment as interest is either paid or received on the hedged debt. The fair value of our Swap Agreements is based upon Level 2 inputs. We have considered our own credit risk and the credit risk of the counterparties when determining the fair value of our Swap Agreements.

It is our policy to execute such instruments with creditworthy banks and not to enter into derivative financial instruments for speculative purposes. We believe our interest rate swap counterparty will be able to fulfill their obligations under our agreements, and we believe we will have debt outstanding through the expiration date of the swap agreements such that the occurrence of future cash flow hedges remains probable.

The estimated fair value of our Swap Agreements in the condensed consolidated balance sheets was as follows:

Balance Sheet Accounts	Septem	September 30, 2023 \$ 4 550		December 31, 2022		
Other current assets	\$	4,550	\$	3,619		
Other assets	\$	4,753	\$	5,366		

A cumulative gain, net of tax, of \$6,755 and \$6,739 as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively, is recorded in accumulated other comprehensive income.

The amount of gain, net of tax, recognized in other comprehensive (loss) income for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 was \$1,131 and \$2,350, respectively. There was a gain, net of tax, of \$884 and \$252 reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive income into earnings for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

The amount of gain, net of tax, recognized in other comprehensive (loss) income for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 was \$2,281 and \$6,414, respectively. There was a gain, net of tax, of \$2,266 and \$106 reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive income into earnings for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

As of September 30, 2023, approximately \$4,449 is expected to be reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive income into interest expense over the next 12 months.

7. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Legal Proceedings

In September 2021, Safariland, LLC, a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, received a jury verdict awarding \$7,500 to a plaintiff relating to a personal injury case wherein the plaintiff alleged various product liability claims against Safariland, LLC. The plaintiff in the proceeding, Mr. David Hakim, instituted the proceeding on July 24, 2015, through the filing of a complaint with the United States District Court, Northern District of Illinois, Eastern Division. In the proceeding, the plaintiff, a SWAT officer with the DuPage County Sheriff's Office ("DCSO"), alleged that he suffered injuries during a training exercise conducted by DCSO in which a Defense Technology Shotgun Breaching TKO round was deployed and passed through a door and lower-floor ceiling causing a fragment to strike plaintiff's back resulting in injury. Prior to the jury rendering its verdict, the court deferred ruling on Safariland, LLC's Motion for Judgment as a Matter of Law ("JMOL"). On November 8, 2021, Safariland, LLC filed its post-trial motions, including a supplemental JMOL, motion for new trial and remittitur. On April 18, 2022, the court denied Safariland, LLC's JMOL, motion for new trial and remittifur and, accordingly, entered a judgment in favor of plaintiff, David Hakim, as to the Third Claim. In response, Safariland, LLC

timely filed its notice of appeal with the United States Court of Appeals for the Seventh Circuit (the "Seventh Circuit"). Safariland and Plaintiff have filed their appeal briefs, and oral arguments were held on October 25, 2022. On August 21, 2023, the Seventh Circuit affirmed the judgment of the district court. In accordance with the Company's applicable insurance policies, the Company was fully indemnified. The insurer satisfied the judgment and a release of the judgment was entered on September 11, 2023. Accordingly, this matter is now closed.

The Company is also involved in various legal disputes and other legal proceedings and claims that arise from time to time in the ordinary course of business. The Company vigorously defends itself against all lawsuits and evaluates the amount of reasonably possible losses that the Company could incur as a result of these matters. While any litigation contains an element of uncertainty, the Company believes that the reasonably possible losses that the Company could incur in excess of insurance coverage would not have a material adverse effect on the Company's consolidated financial position, results of operations, or liquidity.

Insurance

The Company has various insurance policies, including product liability insurance, covering risks and in amounts it considers adequate. There can be no assurance that the insurance coverage maintained by the Company is sufficient or will be available in adequate amounts or at a reasonable cost.

International

As an international company, we are, from time to time, the subject of investigations relation to the Company's international operations, including under U.S. export control laws (such as ITAR), the FCPA and other similar U.S. and international laws. To the best of the Company's knowledge, there are not any potential or pending investigations at this time.

8. INCOME TAXES

The Company and its subsidiaries file income tax returns in the U.S. federal, various state and local, and certain foreign jurisdictions. As of September 30, 2023, the Company's tax years subsequent to 2016 are subject to examination by tax authorities with few exceptions. The 2018 and 2019 tax returns of a Canadian subsidiary of the Company are currently under examination by the Canadian Revenue Agency.

The Company's effective tax rate was 28.0% and 28.4% for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and 28.3% and 76.5% for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Our effective tax rate for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 differs from our statutory rate primarily due to state taxes and executive compensation, partially offset by research and development tax credits.

9. COMPENSATION PLANS

Long-Term Incentive Plan

In March 2021, the Company initiated a cash-based long-term incentive plan. Each award granted under the plan shall be eligible to vest in three equal annual installments over a period of three consecutive one-year performance periods, with each installment of the award vesting on the last day of the applicable performance period, subject to the achievement of the performance metrics established by the board of directors for the applicable annual performance period. Compensation expense related to this plan was \$185 and \$375 for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and \$489 and \$933 for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and is included in selling, general and administrative in the Company's condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income.

On March 9, 2022, the Company's board of directors approved the common stock settlement of vested awards of the long-term incentive plan. The board of directors also approved the future settlement of unvested awards in common stock. Modification accounting was not applied as this change did not affect the fair value of the awards, vesting conditions, or the liability classification of the awards.

Executive Compensation Plan

The Company maintains a cash-based executive compensation plan for certain employees. The Company's board of directors awarded 1,433,500 interests in the plan ("units"). Each unit represents an unfunded and unsecured right, subject to certain conditions as set forth by the plan. One-third of the units granted to any holder vest on each of the first, second, and third anniversaries of March 18, 2021 during the term of such holder's employment with the Company. Payment of a holder's vested balance is dependent upon a transaction or series of related transactions constituting a qualifying exit event, as defined by the executive compensation plan. The plan will expire on March 18, 2025, at which time the plan and all awarded units will be terminated for no consideration if a qualifying exit event has not occurred before that date. If a qualifying exit event becomes probable, the fair value of the units would be the closing stock price of the Company on the day the qualifying exit event becomes probable and compensation expense would be recognized at that time.

On March 9, 2022, the Company's board of directors modified the performance condition, specifically the definition of a qualifying exit event, in the cash-based executive compensation plan. In addition, the board of directors approved the settlement of the majority of vested and unvested units in common stock rather than cash, which resulted in a change in classification of those outstanding units from liability to equity. As a result, modification of the units occurred on March 9, 2022 with a grant date fair value of \$23.45, the closing stock price of the Company on the date of modification. There were 632,500 units that vested on March 18, 2022 and 801,000 units that vest in equal amounts on the second and third anniversaries of the plan. The Company recognized compensation expense of \$22,100 in selling, general and administrative in the Company's condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income on the modification date. Unrecognized compensation expense related to the unvested units was \$11,516 as of the modification date.

10. LEASES

The Company leases certain manufacturing and office space, retail locations, and equipment. Operating lease assets and liabilities are recognized at the commencement date based on the present value of lease payments over the lease term. The Company has elected not to recognize a lease liability or right-of-use ("ROU") asset for short-term leases (leases with a term of twelve months or less). The Company uses its incremental borrowing rate based on the information available at the commencement date in determining the present value of lease payments. The Company's incremental borrowing rate is the rate for collateralized borrowings based on the current economic environment, credit history, credit rating, value of leases, currency in which the lease obligation is satisfied, rate sensitivity, lease term and materiality. Our operating leases have remaining contractual terms of up to five years, some of which include options to extend the leases for up to five years.

The amount of assets and liabilities related to our operating leases were as follows:

	Balance Sheet Accounts	Septer	September 30, 2023		December 31, 2022	
Assets:						
Operating lease assets	Operating lease assets	\$	6,643	\$	8,489	
Liabilities:						
Current:						
Operating lease liabilities	Accrued liabilities	\$	3,192	\$	3,773	
Long-term:						
Operating lease liabilities	Long-term operating lease liabilities		3,603		4,965	
Total lease liabilities		\$	6,795	\$	8,738	

The components of lease expense are recorded to cost of sales and selling, general and administration expenses in the condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income. The components of lease expense were as follows:

	Three Months Ended September 30, 2023			Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023			
		2023		2023			
Fixed operating lease costs ⁽¹⁾	\$	954	\$	3,019			
Variable operating lease costs		511		1,267			
Total	\$	1,465	\$	4,286			

(1) Includes short-term leases, which are immaterial.

The weighted average remaining lease term and weighted average discount rate is as follows:

	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Weighted average remaining lease term (years):		
Operating leases	2.30	2.62
Weighted average discount rate:		
Operating leases	3.06%	2.96%
Operating leases	5.0070	2.9070

The approximate future minimum lease payments under operating leases as of September 30, 2023 are as follows:

Remainder of 2023	\$ 1,090
2024	3,250
2025	1,835
2026	768
2027	134
Thereafter	8
Total future lease payments	7,085
Less: Amount representing interest	(290)
Present value of lease liabilities	\$ 6,795

Supplemental cash flow information related to leases is as follows:

	Septen	nber 30, 2023
Cash paid for amounts included in the measurement of lease liabilities:		
Operating cash flows - operating leases	\$	3,063
Right-of-use assets obtained in exchange for lease liabilities:		
Operating leases	\$	

11. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Company leases 4 distribution warehouses and retail stores from certain employees. The Company recorded rent expense related to these leases of \$116 and \$112 for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and \$379 and \$346 for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Rent expense related to these leases is included in related party expense in the Company's condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2022, the Company made the following payments to Kanders & Company, Inc., a company controlled by Warren Kanders, our Chief Executive Officer:

- \$1,000 for services related to the acquisition of Cyalume, which is included in related party expense in the Company's condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income.
- \$2,000 for services related to the Company's secondary offering, which is included in direct offering costs and recorded against offering proceeds in additional paid in capital in the Company's condensed consolidated balance sheets.

There were no other payments made to Kanders & Company for any other period presented.

12. SEGMENT DATA

Our operations are comprised of two reportable segments: Product and Distribution. Segment information is consistent with how the chief operating decision maker ("CODM"), our chief executive officer, reviews the business, makes investing and resource allocation decisions and assesses operating performance. The CODM is not provided asset information or operating expenses by segment.

	 Three Months Ended September 30, 2023							
	Reconciling							
	 Product Distribution Items ⁽¹				Items ⁽¹⁾	Total		
Net sales	\$ 108,495	\$	24,208	\$	(7,589)	\$	125,114	
Cost of goods sold	 60,380		18,724		(7,593)		71,511	
Gross profit	\$ 48,115	\$	5,484	\$	4	\$	53,603	

	Three Months Ended September 30, 2022							
	 Reconciling							
	 Product Distribution Items ⁽¹⁾					Total		
Net sales	\$ 92,718	\$	26,012	\$	(7,176)	\$	111,554	
Cost of goods sold	 54,125		20,859		(7,170)		67,814	
Gross profit	\$ 38,593	\$	5,153	\$	(6)	\$	43,740	

	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023							
	Product Distribution			Reconciling Items ⁽¹⁾			Total	
	•	Product	0		•			
Net sales	\$	305,057	\$	74,594	\$	(21,702)	\$	357,949
Cost of goods sold		171,204		57,200		(21,423)		206,981
Gross profit	\$	133,853	\$	17,394	\$	(279)	\$	150,968
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		Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022						
		Reconciling						
]	Product	Di	stribution	Items ⁽¹⁾		Total	
Net sales	\$	277,941	\$	73,836	\$	(17,585)	\$	334,192
Cost of goods sold		166,192	\$	58,437	\$	(17,587)		207,042
Gross profit	\$	111,749	\$	15,399	\$	2	\$	127,150

⁽¹⁾ Reconciling items consist primarily of intercompany eliminations and items not directly attributable to operating segments.

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following discussion and analysis of the financial condition and results of operations of Cadre Holdings, Inc. (D/B/A The Safariland Group) ("Cadre," "the Company" "we," "us" and "our") should be read in conjunction with our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and the related notes appearing elsewhere in this Quarterly Report and with our audited consolidated financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022. The following discussion contains forward-looking statements that reflect future plans, estimates, beliefs and expected performance. The forward-looking statements are dependent upon events, risks and uncertainties that may be outside of Cadre's control. Our actual results may differ significantly from those projected in the forward-looking statements. Factors that might cause future results to differ materially from those projected in the forward-looking statements to, those discussed in Part I, Item 1A. Risk Factors of our Annual Report on Form 10-Q.

Our Business

Cadre is a global leader in the manufacturing and distribution of safety and survivability equipment for first responders. Our equipment provides critical protection to allow its users to safely and securely perform their duties and protect those around them in hazardous or life-threatening situations. Through our dedication to superior quality, we establish a direct covenant with end users that our products will perform and keep them safe when they are most needed. We sell a wide range of products including body armor, explosive ordnance disposal equipment and duty gear through both direct and indirect channels. In addition, through our owned distribution, we serve as a one-stop shop for first responders providing equipment we manufacture as well as third-party products including uniforms, optics, boots, firearms and ammunition. The majority of our diversified product offering is governed by rigorous safety standards and regulations. Demand for our products is driven by technological advancement as well as recurring modernization and replacement cycles for the equipment to maintain its efficiency, effective performance and regulatory compliance.

We service the ever-changing needs of our end users by investing in research and development for new product innovation and technical advancements that continually raise the standards for safety and survivability equipment in the first responder market. Our target end user base includes domestic and international first responders such as state and local law enforcement, fire and rescue, explosive ordnance disposal technicians, emergency medical technicians, fishing and wildlife enforcement and departments of corrections, as well as federal agencies including the U.S. Department of State, U.S. Department of Defense, U.S. Department of Interior, U.S. Department of Justice, U.S. Department of Homeland Security, U.S. Department of Corrections and numerous foreign government agencies in over 100 countries.

In January 2022, the Company acquired Radar Leather Division S.r.l. ("Radar") for \$19.4 million, net of cash acquired. We recorded an allocation of the purchase price to tangible and identifiable intangible assets acquired and liabilities assumed based on their estimated fair values.

In May 2022, the Company acquired Cyalume Technologies, Inc, CT SAS Holdings, Inc. and Cyalume Technologies SAS (collectively "Cyalume") for \$36.2 million, net of cash acquired. We recorded an allocation of the purchase price to tangible and identifiable intangible assets acquired and liabilities assumed based on their estimated fair values.

The following table sets forth a summary of our financial highlights for the periods indicated:

	Three Months En	ptember 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,				
(in thousands)	 2023		2022		2023		2022	
Net sales	\$ 125,114	\$	111,554	\$	357,949	\$	334,192	
Net income (loss)	\$ 11,053	\$	4,941	\$	29,047	\$	(779)	
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	\$ 23,731	\$	20,741	\$	65,128	\$	53,346	

(1) Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure. See "*Non-GAAP Measures*" below for our definition of, and additional information about, Adjusted EBITDA, and for a reconciliation to net income (loss), the most directly comparable U.S. GAAP financial measure.

Net sales increased by \$13.6 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the three months ended September 30, 2022, primarily as a result of higher domestic demand for armor products, large international orders for crowd control products partially offset by agency decreased demand for hard goods. Net sales increased by \$23.8 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2022, primarily as a result of higher demand for armor and crowd control products, as well as recent acquisitions, partially offset by a decrease from large international orders for explosive ordinance disposal products fulfilled in the prior year.

Net income increased by \$6.1 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the three months ended September 30, 2022, primarily as a result of an increase in gross profit, partially offset by an increase in selling, general and administrative expenses. Net income increased by \$29.8 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2022, primarily as a result of recent acquisitions, an increase in net sales, an increase in gross profit margin, and a decrease in stock compensation expense.

Secondary Offering

On June 9, 2022, the Company completed a secondary offering in which the Company issued and sold 2,250,000 shares of common stock at a price of \$23.50 per share. The Company's net proceeds from the sale of shares were \$47.0 million after underwriter discounts and commissions, fees and expenses of \$2.7 million, of which \$2.0 million was paid to Kanders & Company, Inc., a company controlled by Warren Kanders, our Chief Executive Officer.

On July 14, 2022, the underwriters exercised a portion of their over-allotment option and purchased an additional 300,000 shares of common stock at a price of \$23.50 per share, resulting in net proceeds to the Company of \$6.6 million after underwriter discounts and commissions, fees and expenses of \$0.4 million.

KEY PERFORMANCE METRICS

Orders backlog

We monitor our orders backlog, which we believe is a forward-looking indicator of potential sales. Our orders backlog for products includes all orders that have been received and are believed to be firm. Due to municipal government procurement rules, in certain cases orders included in backlog are subject to budget appropriation or other contract cancellation clauses. Consequently, our orders backlog may differ from actual future sales. Orders backlog can be helpful to investors in evaluating the performance of our business and identifying trends over time.

The following table presents our orders backlog as of the periods indicated:

(in thousands)	Septer	nber 30, 2023	Decen	nber 31, 2022
Orders backlog	\$	126,184	\$	117,873

Orders comprising backlog as of a given balance sheet date are typically invoiced in subsequent periods. The majority of our products are generally processed and shipped within one to three weeks of an order being placed, though the fulfillment time for certain products, for example, explosive ordnance disposal equipment, may take three months or longer. Our orders backlog could experience volatility between periods, including as a result of customer order volumes and the speed of our order fulfilment, which in turn may be impacted by the nature of products ordered, the amount of inventory on hand and the necessary manufacturing lead time.

Orders backlog increased by \$8.3 million as of September 30, 2023 compared to December 31, 2022, primarily due to increases of \$9.7 million from explosive ordinance disposal products, including remotely operated vehicles, and \$3.5 million from duty gear, partially offset by reductions of \$2.8 million from chemiluminescent payloads and \$2.3 million from the Distribution segment.

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RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

In order to reflect the way our chief operating decision maker reviews and assesses the performance of the business, Cadre has determined that it has two reportable segments — the Product segment and the Distribution segment. Segment information is consistent with how the chief operating decision maker, our chief executive officer, reviews the business, makes investing and resource allocation decisions and assesses operating performance.

The following table presents data from our results of operations for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 (in thousands unless otherwise noted):

	Th	ree Months End	led Sep			N		e Months Ended September 30,			
	π	2023 Jnaudited)	a	2022 Unaudited)	% Chg	2023 (Unaudited)		(2022 (Unaudited)	% Chg	
Net sales	\$	125,114	\$	111,554	12.2 %	\$	357,949	\$	334,192	7.1	
Cost of goods sold		71,511		67,814	5.5 %		206,981		207,042	(0.0)	
Gross profit		53,603	-	43,740	22.5 %		150,968		127,150	18.7	
Operating expenses											
Selling, general and administrative		36,314		31,732	14.4 %		105,615		118,431	(10.8)	
Restructuring and transaction costs		439		1,578	(72.2)%		1,132		3,380	(66.5)	
Related party expense		116		112	3.6 %		379		1,346	(71.8)	
Total operating expenses		36,869		33,422	10.3 %		107,126		123,157	(13.0)	
Operating income		16,734	_	10,318	62.2 %	_	43,842	_	3,993	998.0	
Other expense											
Interest expense		(1,073)		(1,567)	(31.5)%		(3,727)		(4,496)	(17.1)	
Other (expense) income, net		(315)		(1,851)	(83.0)%		395		(2,812)	(114.0)	
Total other expense, net		(1,388)		(3,418)	(59.4)%		(3,332)		(7,308)	(54.4)	
Income (loss) before provision for income taxes		15,346		6,900	122.4 %		40,510		(3,315)	(1,322.0)	
(Provision) benefit for income taxes		(4,293)		(1,959)	119.1 %		(11,463)		2,536	(552.0)	
Net income (loss)	\$	11,053	\$	4,941	123.7 %	\$	29,047	\$	(779)	(3,828.8)	

The following tables present segment data for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 (in thousands):

		Three Months Ended September 30, 2023						
	P	Product	Dis	Distribution Reconciling Items ⁽¹⁾			Total	
Net sales	\$	108,495	\$	24,208	\$	(7,589)	\$	125,114
Cost of goods sold		60,380		18,724		(7,593)		71,511
Gross profit	\$	48,115	\$	5,484	\$	4	\$	53,603
-								
		т						
		TI	hree N	Ionths Ende		ember 30, 20 econciling	22	
	P	Tl Product		Ionths Ende	Ŕ	ember 30, 20 econciling Items ⁽¹⁾	22	Total
Net sales	<u>P</u> \$				Ŕ	econciling	22 \$	Total 111,554
Net sales Cost of goods sold	<u>P</u> \$	Product	Dis	stribution	Ŕ	econciling Items ⁽¹⁾	<u>_</u>	
	<u> </u>	Product 92,718	Dis	stribution 26,012	Ŕ	ttems ⁽¹⁾ (7,176)	<u>_</u>	111,554

		Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023					
	Produ	Product Distribu			onciling ems ⁽¹⁾	Total	
Net sales	\$ 305	057 \$	74,594	\$ ((21,702)	\$	357,949
Cost of goods sold	171	204	57,200	(21,423)		206,981
Gross profit	\$ 133	853 \$	17,394	\$	(279)	\$	150,968
		Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022					
		Nine N	Jonths Ended			22	
	Produ		<u>Aonths Ended</u> istribution	Reco	<u>iber 30, 202</u> onciling ems ⁽¹⁾	2	Total
Net sales	<u>Produ</u> \$ 277	ct D		Reco	onciling	22 \$	Total 334,192
Net sales Cost of goods sold	\$ 277	ct D	istribution	Reco Ite \$ (onciling ems ⁽¹⁾	<u>\$</u>	

⁽¹⁾ Reconciling items consist primarily of intercompany eliminations and items not directly attributable to operating segments

Comparison of Three Months Ended September 30, 2023 to Three Months Ended September 30, 2022

Net sales. Product segment net sales increased by \$15.8 million, or 17.0%, from \$92.7 million to \$108.5 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the three months ended September 30, 2022, primarily due to increases of \$10.0 million from higher domestic demand for armor products and \$5.9 million as a result of large international orders for crowd control products. Distribution segment net sales decreased by \$1.8 million, or 6.9%, from \$26.0 million to \$24.2 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the three months ended September 30, 2022, primarily due to decreased agency demand for hard goods. Reconciling items consisting primarily of intercompany eliminations were \$7.6 million and \$7.2 million for the three months ended September 30, 2022, respectively.

Cost of goods sold and gross profit. Product segment cost of goods sold increased by \$6.3 million, or 11.6%, from \$54.1 million to \$60.4 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the three months ended September 30, 2022, primarily due to increased volume and increased costs to manufacture product (principally material and labor), partially offset by prior year increases from the amortization of inventory step up adjustments related to 2022 acquisitions, product mix and productivity. Product segment gross profit as a percentage of net sales increased by 270 basis points to 44.3% for the three months ended September 30, 2023 from 41.6% for the three months ended September 30, 2022, mainly driven by favorable pricing, product mix and productivity, partially offset by inflation and pressure from a stronger Mexican peso. Distribution segment cost of goods sold decreased by \$2.2 million, or 10.2%, from \$20.9 million to \$18.7 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the same period in 2022, primarily due to decreased volume. Distribution segment gross profit as a percentage of net sales increased by 290 basis points to 22.7% for the three months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the same period in 2022, primarily due to decreased volume. Distribution segment gross profit as a percentage of net sales increased by 290 basis points to 22.7% for the three months ended September 30, 2023 from 19.8% for the three months ended September 30, 2022, mainly driven by favorable mix. Reconciling items consisting primarily of intercompany eliminations were \$7.6 million and \$7.2 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Selling, general and administrative. Selling, general and administrative increased by \$4.6 million, or 14.4%, for the three months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the same period in 2022, primarily due to employee compensation and related benefits and commissions.

Restructuring and transaction costs. Restructuring and transaction costs decreased by \$1.1 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the three months ended September 30, 2022 primarily due to costs incurred in 2022 associated with acquisitions.

Related party expense. Related party expense, which primarily consists of rent expense related to distribution warehouses and retail stores that we lease from related parties, remained consistent for the three months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the three months ended September 30, 2022.

Interest expense. Interest expense decreased by \$0.5 million, or 31.5%, for the three months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the three months ended September 30, 2022, primarily due to a decrease in outstanding borrowings.

Other (expense) income, net. Other expense, net was \$0.3 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to \$1.9 million for the three months ended September 30, 2022, primarily due to changes in foreign currency exchange rates.

(*Provision*) benefit for income taxes. Income tax provision was \$4.3 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023 compared to \$2.0 million for the three months ended September 30, 2022. The effective tax rate was 28.0% and 28.4% for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and differed from the statutory rate primarily due to state taxes and executive compensation, partially offset by research and development tax credits.

Comparison of Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023 to Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022

Net sales. Product segment net sales increased by \$27.2 million, or 9.8%, from \$277.9 million to \$305.1 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2022, primarily due to \$17.2 million from higher demand for armor products, \$8.7 million from higher demand for crowd control products, and \$8.1 million from recent acquisitions, partially offset by a reduction of \$6.6 million from large international orders for explosive ordnance disposal products fulfilled in the prior year. Distribution segment net sales increased by \$0.8 million, or 1.0%, from \$73.8 million to \$74.6 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2022, primarily due to increased agency demand for hard goods. Reconciling items consisting primarily of intercompany eliminations were \$21.7 million and \$17.6 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2022, respectively.

Cost of goods sold and gross profit. Product segment cost of goods sold increased by \$5.0 million, or 3.0%, from \$166.2 million to \$171.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2022, primarily due to increased volume and increasing costs to manufacture product (principally material and labor), partially offset by prior year increases from the amortization of inventory step up adjustments related to 2022 acquisitions, product mix and productivity. Product segment gross profit as a percentage of net sales increased by 367 basis points to 43.9% for the nine months ended September 30, 2022, mainly driven by favorable pricing, product mix and productivity, partially offset by inflation and pressure from a stronger Mexican peso. Distribution segment cost of goods sold decreased by \$1.2 million, or 2.1%, from \$58.4 million to \$57.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the same period in 2022, primarily due to decreased volume, partially offset by costs to acquire products. Distribution segment gross profit as a percentage of net sales increased by 246 basis points to 23.3% for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 from 20.9% for the nine months ended September 30, 2022, mainly driven by favorable pricing items consisting primarily of intercompany eliminations were \$21.4 million and \$17.6 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Selling, general and administrative. Selling, general and administrative decreased by \$12.8 million, or 10.8%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the same period in 2022, primarily due to a \$22.3 million decrease in stock-based compensation expense, slightly offset by an increase in employee compensation and related benefits.

Restructuring and transaction costs. Restructuring and transaction costs decreased by \$2.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2022 primarily due to costs incurred in 2022 associated with acquisitions.

Related party expense. Related party expense, which consists of rent expense related to distribution warehouses and retail stores that we lease from related parties, decreased by \$1.0 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2022 primarily due to a \$1.0 million transaction fee paid to Kanders & Company, Inc., a company controlled by our Chief Executive Officer, in connection with the acquisition of Cyalume in 2022.



Interest expense. Interest expense decreased by \$0.8 million, or 17.1%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2022, primarily due to a decrease in outstanding borrowings.

Other (expense) income, net. Other income, net was \$0.4 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to Other expense, net of \$2.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2022, primarily due to changes in foreign currency exchange rates.

(Provision) benefit for income taxes. Income tax provision was \$11.5 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 compared to a tax benefit of \$2.5 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2022. The effective tax rate was 28.3% and 76.5% for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and differed from the statutory rate primarily due to state taxes and executive compensation, partially offset by research and development tax credits.

NON-GAAP MEASURES

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q includes EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA, which are non-GAAP financial measures that we use to supplement our results presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP. EBITDA is defined as net income before depreciation and amortization expense, interest expense and provision (benefit) for income tax. Adjusted EBITDA represents EBITDA that excludes restructuring and transaction costs, other (income) expense, net, stock-based compensation payroll tax expense, long-term incentive plan ("LTIP") bonus and amortization of inventory step-up as these items do not represent our core operating performance.

EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA are performance measures that we believe are useful to investors and analysts because they illustrate the underlying financial and business trends relating to our core, recurring results of operations and enhance comparability between periods. Adjusted EBITDA is considered by our board of directors and management as an important factor in determining performance-based compensation.

EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA are not recognized measures under U.S. GAAP and are not intended to be a substitute for any U.S. GAAP financial measure and, as calculated, may not be comparable to other similarly-titled measures of performance of other companies. Investors should exercise caution in comparing our non-GAAP measures to any similarly titled measures used by other companies. These non-GAAP financial measures exclude certain items required by U.S. GAAP and should not be considered as alternatives to information reported in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

The table below presents our EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA reconciled to the most comparable GAAP financial measures for the periods indicated:

	Three Months Ended September 30, Nine Months Ende					ed September 30,		
(in thousands)		2023		2022		2023	2022	
Net income (loss)	\$	11,053	\$	4,941	\$	29,047	\$	(779)
Add back:								
Depreciation and amortization		4,165		3,939		12,385		11,319
Interest expense		1,073		1,567		3,727		4,496
Provision (benefit) for income taxes		4,293		1,959		11,463		(2,536)
EBITDA	\$	20,584	\$	12,406	\$	56,622	\$	12,500
Add back:								
Restructuring and transaction costs ⁽¹⁾		439		1,578		1,132		4,380
Other expense (income), net ⁽²⁾		315		1,851		(395)		2,812
Stock-based compensation expense ⁽³⁾		2,208		2,820		7,060		29,361
Stock-based compensation payroll tax expense ⁽⁴⁾		_		_		220		305
LTIP bonus ⁽⁵⁾		185		375		489		933
Amortization of inventory step-up ⁽⁶⁾		—		1,711		—		3,055
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	23,731	\$	20,741	\$	65,128	\$	53,346

(1) Reflects the "Restructuring and transaction costs" line item on our condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income, which primarily includes transaction costs composed of legal and consulting fees, and \$1.0 million paid to Kanders & Company, Inc., a company controlled by our Chief Executive Officer, for services related to the acquisition of Cyalume, which is included in related party expense in the Company's condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022.

- (2) Reflects the "Other (expense) income, net" line item on our condensed consolidated statement of operations and comprehensive income and primarily includes gains and losses due to fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates.
- (3) Reflects compensation expense related to equity and liability classified stock-based compensation plans.
- (4) Reflects payroll taxes associated with vested stock-based compensation awards.
- (5) Reflects the cost of a cash-based long-term incentive plan awarded to employees that vests over three years.
- (6) Reflects amortization expense related to the step-up inventory adjustment recorded as a result of our recent acquisitions.

Adjusted EBITDA increased by \$3.0 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to 2022, primarily due to an increase in gross profit, partially offset by an increase in selling, general and administrative expenses. Adjusted EBITDA increased by \$11.8 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to 2022, primarily due to an increase in net sales, an increase in gross profit margin and recent acquisitions.

LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

Liquidity refers to our ability to generate sufficient cash flows to meet the cash requirements of our business operations, including working capital needs, capital expenditures, debt service, acquisitions and other commitments. Our principal sources of liquidity have been cash provided by operating activities, cash on hand and amounts available under our revolving loans.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2023, net cash provided from operating activities totaled \$46.3 million and as of September 30, 2023, cash and cash equivalents totaled \$69.4 million. We believe that our cash flows from operations and cash on

hand, and available borrowing capacity under our existing credit facilities (as described below) will be adequate to meet our liquidity requirements for at least the 12 months following the date of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. Our future capital requirements will depend on several factors, including future acquisitions and investments in our manufacturing facilities and equipment. We could be required, or could elect, to seek additional funding through public or private equity or debt financings; however, additional funds may not be available on terms acceptable to us, if at all.

Debt

As of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, we had \$143.6 million and \$149.7 million in outstanding debt, net of debt discounts and debt issuance costs, respectively, primarily related to the term loan facilities.

2021 Credit Agreement

On August 20, 2021 (the "Closing Date"), the Company refinanced its existing credit facilities and entered into a new credit agreement whereby Safariland, LLC, as borrower (the "Borrower"), the Company and certain domestic subsidiaries of the Borrower, as guarantors (the "Guarantors"), closed on and received funding under a credit agreement (initially entered into on July 23, 2021), pursuant to a First Amendment to Credit Agreement (collectively, the "2021 Credit Agreement") with PNC Bank, National Association ("PNC"), as administrative agent, and the several lenders from time to time party thereto (together with PNC, the "Lenders") pursuant to which the Borrower (i) borrowed \$200.0 million under a term loan (the "Term Loan"), and (ii) may borrow up to \$100.0 million under a revolving credit facility (including up to \$15.0 million for letters of credit and up to \$10.0 million for swing line loans) (the "Revolving Loan"). Each of the Term Loan and the Revolving Loan mature on July 23, 2026. Commencing December 31, 2021, the New Term Loan requires scheduled quarterly payments in amounts equal to 1.25% per quarter of the original aggregate principal amount of the Term Loan, with the balance due at maturity. The 2021 Credit Agreement is guaranteed, jointly and severally, by the Guarantors and, subject to certain exceptions, secured by a first-priority security interest in substantially all of the assets of the Borrower and the Guarantors pursuant to a Security and Pledge Agreement and a Guaranty and Suretyship Agreement, each dated as of the Closing Date.

There were no amounts outstanding under the Revolving Loan as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022. As of September 30, 2023, there were \$2.6 million in outstanding letters of credit and \$97.4 million of availability.

The Borrower may elect to have the Revolving Loan and Term Loan under the 2021 Credit Agreement bear interest at a base rate or LIBOR, in each case, plus an applicable margin. However, in connection with the market transition away from applicable LIBOR rates to SOFR, on May 31, 2023, the Company, the Borrowers and the Lenders entered into the third amendment to the 2021 Credit Agreement (the "Third Amendment") pursuant to which the 2021 Credit Agreement was amended to implement the SOFR rates. The applicable margin for these borrowings ranges from 0.50% to 1.50% per annum, in the case of base rate borrowings, and 1.60% to 2.60% per annum, in the case of SOFR (and prior to May 31, 2023, on LIBOR) borrowings, in each case based upon the level of the Company's consolidated total net leverage ratio.

The 2021 Credit Agreement also contains customary representations and warranties, and affirmative and negative covenants, including limitations on additional indebtedness, dividends, and other distributions, entry into new lines of business, use of loan proceeds, capital expenditures, restricted payments, restrictions on liens on the assets of the Borrowers or any Guarantor, transactions with affiliates, amendments to organizational documents, accounting changes, sale and leaseback transactions, dispositions, and mandatory prepayments in connection with certain liquidity events. The 2021 Credit Agreement contains certain restrictive debt covenants, which require us to: (i) maintain a minimum fixed charge coverage ratio of 1.25 to 1.00, starting with the quarter ended December 31, 2021, which is to be determined for each quarter end on a trailing four quarter basis and (ii) maintain a quarterly maximum consolidated total net leverage ratio of 3.75 to 1.00 from the quarter ended December 31, 2021 until the quarter ended September 30, 2022, and thereafter 3.50 to 1.00, which is in each case to be determined on a trailing four quarter basis; provided that under certain circumstances and subject to certain limitations, in the event of a material acquisition, we may temporarily increase the consolidated total net leverage ratio by up to 0.50 to 1.00 for four fiscal quarters following such acquisition. The 2021 Credit Agreement contains customary events of default that include, among others, non-payment of principal, interest or fees, violation of

covenants, inaccuracy of representations and warranties, failure to make payment on, or defaults with respect to, certain other material indebtedness, bankruptcy and insolvency events, material judgments and change of control provisions. Upon the occurrence of an event of default, and after the expiration of any applicable grace period, payment of any outstanding loans under the 2021 Credit Agreement may be accelerated and the Lenders could foreclose on their security interests in the assets of the Borrowers and the Guarantors. As of November 3, 2023, there were no amounts outstanding under the Revolving Loan.

The foregoing description of the 2021 Credit Agreement, as amended, does not purport to be complete and is qualified in its entirety by reference to Exhibits <u>10.15</u>, <u>10.16</u> and <u>10.17</u> to our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 as well to <u>Exhibit 10.1</u> attached to our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2023, and are incorporated herein by reference as though fully set forth herein.

Canadian Credit Facility

On October 14, 2021, Med-Eng Holdings ULC and Pacific Safety Products Inc., the Company's Canadian subsidiaries, as borrowers (the "Canadian Borrowers"), and Safariland, LLC, as guarantor (the "Canadian Guarantor"), closed on a line of credit pursuant to a Loan Agreement (the "Canadian Loan Agreement") and a Revolving Line of Credit Note (the "Note") with PNC Bank Canada Branch ("PNC Canada"), as lender pursuant to which the Canadian Borrowers may borrow up to CDN\$10.0 million under a revolving line of credit (including up to \$3.0 million for letters of credit) (the "Revolving Canadian Loan"). The Revolving Canadian Loan matures on July 23, 2026. The Canadian Loan Agreement is guaranteed by the Canadian Guarantor pursuant to a Guaranty and Suretyship Agreement.

The Canadian Borrowers may elect to have borrowings either in United States dollars or Canadian dollars under the Canadian Loan Agreement, which will bear interest at a base rate or LIBOR, in each case, plus an applicable margin, in the case of borrowings in United States dollars, or at a Canadian Prime Rate (as announced from time to time by PNC Canada) or a Canadian deposit offered rate ("CDOR") as determined from time to time by PNC Canada in accordance with the Canadian Loan Agreement. The applicable margin for these borrowings will range from 0.50% to 1.50% per annum, in the case of base rate borrowings and Canadian Prime Rate borrowings, and 1.50% to 2.50% per annum, in the case of LIBOR borrowings and CDOR borrowings. The Canadian Loan Agreement also requires the Canadian Borrowers to pay (i) an unused line fee on the unused portion of the loan commitments in an amount ranging between 0.175% and 0.25% per annum, based upon the level of the Company's consolidated total net leverage ratio, and (ii) an upfront fee equal to 0.25% of the principal amount of the Note.

There were no amounts outstanding under the Revolving Canadian Loan as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022.

The Canadian Loan Agreement also contains customary representations and warranties, and affirmative and negative covenants, including, among others, limitations on additional indebtedness, entry into new lines of business, entry into guarantee agreements, making of any loans or advances to, or investments in, any other person, restrictions on liens on the assets of the Canadian Borrowers and mergers, transfers of assets and acquisitions. The Canadian Loan Agreement and Note also contain customary events of default that include, among others, non-payment of principal, interest or fees, violation of covenants, inaccuracy of representations and warranties, failure to make payment on, or defaults with respect to, certain other material indebtedness, bankruptcy and insolvency events, material judgments and change of control provisions. Upon the occurrence of an event of default, and after the expiration of any applicable grace period, payment of any outstanding loans under the Canadian Loan Agreement may be accelerated. As of November 3, 2023, there were no amounts outstanding under the Revolving Canadian Loan.

The foregoing description of the Canadian Loan Agreement does not purport to be complete and is qualified in its entirety by reference to the Canadian Loan Agreement, which is Exhibit <u>10.18</u> to our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022, and is incorporated herein by reference as though fully set forth herein.

Cash Flows

The following table presents a summary of our cash flows for the periods indicated:

	Nine Months Ended September 30,					
(in thousands)		2023		2022		
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	46,260	\$	29,501		
Net cash used in investing activities		(4,042)		(57,977)		
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities		(18,184)		31,210		
Effects of foreign exchange rates on cash and cash equivalents		92		(241)		
Change in cash and cash equivalents		24,126		2,493		
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period		45,286		33,857		
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$	69,412	\$	36,350		

Net cash provided by operating activities

During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, net cash provided by operating activities of \$46.3 million resulted primarily from net income of \$29.0 million, a \$12.4 million add back to net income for depreciation and amortization, a \$7.1 million add back to net income for stock-based compensation and changes in operating assets and liabilities of \$3.3 million. Changes in operating assets and liabilities of \$3.4 million, an increase in inventories of \$12.2 million and an increase in accounts payable and other liabilities of \$8.6 million.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2022, net cash provided by operating activities of \$29.5 million resulted primarily from net loss of \$0.8 million, a \$29.0 million add back to net loss for stock-based compensation, a \$11.3 million add back to net loss for depreciation and amortization and changes in operating assets and liabilities of \$14.1 million. Changes in operating assets and liabilities were primarily driven by an increase in accounts receivable of \$3.3 million, an increase in inventories of \$7.2 million and a decrease in accounts payable and other liabilities of \$4.6 million.

Net cash used in investing activities

During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, we used \$4.0 million of cash in investing activities, primarily consisting of \$4.2 million for purchases of property and equipment.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2022, we used \$58.0 million of cash in investing activities, consisting of \$19.4 million for the acquisition of Radar, \$35.7 million for the acquisition of Cyalume and \$2.9 million for purchases of property and equipment.

Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities

During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, we used \$18.2 million of cash in financing activities, primarily consisting of principal payments on term loans of \$7.5 million, taxes paid in connection with employee stock transactions of \$2.7 million and dividends distributed of \$9.0 million.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2022, net cash provided by financing activities of \$31.2 million resulted primarily from proceeds from the secondary offering of \$56.3 million, partially offset by principal payments on term loans of \$7.5 million, taxes paid in connection with employee stock transactions of \$6.2 million and dividends distributed of \$8.5 million.

Contractual Obligations

Our long-term contractual obligations generally include our debt and related interest payments and operating and finance lease payments for our property and equipment, and are expected to be funded from cash-on-hand, cash from operations and availability under our existing credit facilities. There were no significant changes to our contractual obligations from those disclosed in the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

We do not engage in off-balance sheet financing arrangements, as defined in Item 303(a)(4)(ii) of Regulation S-K.

CRITICAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND SIGNIFICANT JUDGMENTS AND ESTIMATES

Our condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, or U.S. GAAP. Preparation of the financial statements requires us to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that impact the reported amount of net sales and expenses, assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. We consider an accounting judgment, estimate or assumption to be critical when the estimate or assumption is complex in nature or requires a high degree of judgment and when the use of different judgments, estimates and assumptions could have a material impact on our condensed consolidated financial statements. While our significant accounting policies are described in more detail in notes in our condensed consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, we believe that the following accounting policies are those most critical to the judgments and estimates used in the preparation of our financial statements.

There have been no significant changes to our critical accounting policies as described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022.

Recently Adopted and Issued Accounting Pronouncements

Recently issued and adopted accounting pronouncements are described in notes to our audited consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

Emerging Growth Company

We are an "emerging growth company," as defined in the Jumpstart Our Business Startups Act of 2012 (the "JOBS Act"). As such, we are eligible for exemptions from various reporting requirements applicable to other public companies that are not emerging growth companies, including, but not limited to, presenting only two years of audited financial statements, not being required to comply with the auditor attestation requirements of Section 404 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, reduced disclosure obligations regarding executive compensation, and an exemption from the requirements to obtain a non-binding advisory vote on executive compensation or golden parachute arrangements.

In addition, an emerging growth company can take advantage of an extended transition period for complying with new or revised accounting standards. This provision allows an emerging growth company to delay the adoption of certain accounting standards until those standards would otherwise apply to private companies. We have elected to avail ourselves of this provision of the JOBS Act. As a result, we will not be subject to new or revised accounting standards at the same time as other public companies that are not emerging growth companies. Therefore, our condensed consolidated financial statements may not be comparable to those of companies that comply with new or revised accounting pronouncements as of public company effective dates.

ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

We have in the past and may in the future be exposed to certain market risks, including interest rate, foreign currency exchange in the ordinary course of our business. Market risk represents the risk of loss that may impact our financial condition or results of operations due to adverse changes in financial market prices and rates. These risks are not significant to our results of operations, but they may be in the future. We do not hold or issue financial instruments for speculative or trading purposes. There have not been material changes in market risk exposures as of September 30, 2023.

Interest rate risk

Changes in interest rates affect the amount of interest expense we are required to pay on our floating rate debt. As of September 30, 2023, we had \$141.1 million in outstanding floating rate debt, which bears interest at one-month SOFR (5.32% as of September 30, 2023) plus 1.60%.

We entered into the Swap Agreements to convert a portion of the interest rate exposure on our floating rate debt from variable to fixed and designated them as cash flow hedges. Under the terms of the Swap Agreements, we receive payments based on the 1-month SOFR. A portion of the amount included in accumulated other comprehensive income is reclassified into interest expense, net as a yield adjustment as interest is either paid or received on the hedged debt. The fair value of our Swap Agreements is based upon Level 2 inputs. We have considered our own credit risk and the credit risk of the counterparties when determining the fair value of our Swap Agreements.

We performed a sensitivity analysis on the principal amount of debt as of September 30, 2023, as well as the effect of our Swap Agreements. Further, in this sensitivity analysis, the change in interest rates is assumed to be applicable for an entire year. On an annual basis, a change of 100 basis points in the applicable interest rate would cause a change in interest expense of \$1.4 million on the principal amount of debt and would have an immaterial effect when including the effect of our Swap Agreements.

As of September 30, 2023, we had the following Swap Agreements (in thousands):

Effective Date	Noti	ional Amount	Fixed Rate
September 30, 2021 through July 23, 2026	\$	100,000	0.812 %
May 31, 2023 through July 23, 2026	\$	50,000	3.905 %

During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, there were no interest rate swap agreements that expired.

Foreign currency exchange rate risk

Our operations are geographically diverse and we are exposed to foreign currency exchange risk primarily for the Canadian dollar and Mexican peso, related to our transactions and our subsidiaries' balances that are denominated in currencies other than the U.S. dollar, our functional currency. We do not currently hedge our foreign currency transaction or translation exposure, though we have done so in the past and may do so in the future. Significant currency fluctuations could impact the comparability of our results of operations between periods. A 10% increase or decrease in the value of the Canadian dollar to the U.S. dollar would have caused our reported net sales to increase or decrease by approximately \$0.3 million and \$0.6 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023. A 10% increase or decrease in the value of the Canadian dollar to the U.S. dollar would have caused our reported net income to increase or decrease by approximately \$0.1 million and \$0.2 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023, excluding unrealized gains or losses from remeasurement. A 10% increase or decrease in the value of the Mexican peso to the U.S. dollar would have caused our reported net income to increase or decrease by approximately \$0.6 million and \$1.8 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023, excluding unrealized gains or losses from remeasurement.

ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

The Company's management carried out an evaluation, under the supervision and with the participation of the Company's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, its principal executive officer and principal financial officer, respectively, of the effectiveness of the design and operation of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures (as such term is defined in Rules 13a-15(c) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended ("Exchange Act")) as of September 30, 2023, pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 13a-15. Such disclosure controls and procedures are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by the Company in reports we file or submit under the Exchange Act is (i) recorded, processed, summarized, evaluated and reported, as applicable, within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms, and (ii) accumulated and communicated to the appropriate management on a basis that permits timely decisions regarding disclosure. Based upon that evaluation, the Company's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that the Company's disclosure controls and procedures as of September 30, 2023 were effective.

Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

There was no change in our internal control over financial reporting during the quarter ended September 30, 2023 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

Limitations on Effectiveness of Controls and Procedures

Our management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, does not expect that our disclosure controls can prevent all errors and all fraud. A control system, no matter how well conceived and operated, can provide only reasonable, not absolute, assurance that the objectives of the control system are met. There are inherent limitations in all control systems, including the realities that judgments in decision-making can be faulty and that breakdowns can occur because of simple error or mistake. Additionally, controls can be circumvented by the individual acts of one or more persons. The design of any system of controls also is based in part upon certain assumptions about the likelihood of future events and there can be no assurance that any design will succeed in achieving its stated goals under all potential conditions. Because of the inherent limitations in any control system, misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected.

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

Refer to Note 7 of the Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, which is incorporated herein by reference.

ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

There have been no material changes in our risk factors from those disclosed in Part I, Item 1A. of the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022.

ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

Exhibit	
No.	Description
31.1*	Certification of Principal Executive Officer pursuant to Rules 13a-14(a) and 15d-14(a), as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley
	<u>Act of 2002.</u>
31.2*	Certification of Principal Financial Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) and 15d-14(a), as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act
	<u>of 2002.</u>
32.1**	Certification of Principal Executive Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350 as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of
	2002.
32.2**	Certification of Principal Financial Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350 as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of
	2002.
101.INS	Inline XBRL Instance Document
101.SCH	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
101.CAL	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document
101.DEF	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document
101.LAB	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document
101.PRE	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)

* Filed herewith

** Furnished herewith. The certifications attached as Exhibits 32.1 and 32.2 that accompany this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q are deemed furnished and not filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission and are not to be incorporated by reference into any filing of the Company under the Securities Act or the Exchange Act, whether made before or after the date of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, irrespective of any general incorporation language contained in such filing.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Date: November 8, 2023

Date: November 8, 2023

CADRE HOLDINGS, INC.

By:	/s/ Warren B. Kanders
Name:	Warren B. Kanders
Title:	Chief Executive Officer
	(Principal Executive Officer)

By:	/s/ Blaine Browers
Name:	Blaine Browers
Title:	Chief Financial Officer
	(Principal Financial Officer and Principal
	Accounting Officer)

CERTIFICATION OF PRINCIPAL EXECUTIVE OFFICER

I, Warren B. Kanders, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Cadre Holdings, Inc.;

2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;

3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;

4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:

(a) designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;

(b) designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;

(c) evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and

(d) disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and

5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):

(a) all significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and

(b) any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: November 8, 2023

By: /s/ Warren B. Kanders

Name: Warren B. Kanders Title: Chief Executive Officer (Principal Executive Officer)

CERTIFICATION OF PRINCIPAL FINANCIAL OFFICER

I, Blaine Browers, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Cadre Holdings, Inc.;

2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;

3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;

4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:

(a) designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;

(b) designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;

(c) evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and

(d) disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and

5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):

(a) all significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and

(b) any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: November 8, 2023

By: /s/ Blaine Browers

Name: Blaine Browers Title: Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial Officer)

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the Quarterly Report of Cadre Holdings, Inc. (the "Company") on Form 10-Q for the period ended September 30, 2023 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, Warren B. Kanders, Chief Executive Officer, certify to my knowledge, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that:

(1) the Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and

(2) the information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

A signed original of this written statement required by Section 906 has been provided to the Company and will be retained by the Company and furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff upon request.

Date: November 8, 2023

By: /s/ Warren B. Kanders

Name:Warren B. KandersTitle:Chief Executive Officer

(Principal Executive Officer)

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the Quarterly Report of Cadre Holdings, Inc. (the "Company") on Form 10-Q for the period ended September 30, 2023 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, Blaine Browers, Chief Financial Officer, certify to my knowledge, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that:

(1) the Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and

(2) the information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

A signed original of this written statement required by Section 906 has been provided to the Company and will be retained by the Company and furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff upon request.

Date: November 8, 2023

By: /s/ Blaine Browers

Name: Blaine Browers Title: Chief Financial Officer

(Principal Financial Officer)